

<https://nssdc.gsfc.nasa.gov/planetary/factsheet/mercuryfact.html>
Bulk parameters

Mercury	Earth	Ratio
(Mercury/Earth)		
Mass (1024 kg)	0.33010	5.9722 0.0553
Volume (1010 km ³)	6.083	108.321 0.0562
Equatorial radius (km)	2440.5	6378.1 0.383
Polar radius (km)	2438.3	6356.8 0.384
Volumetric mean radius (km)	2439.7	6371.0 0.383
Ellipticity (Flattening)	0.0009	0.00335 0.269
Mean density (kg/m ³)	5429	5513 0.985
Surface gravity (mean) (m/s ²)	3.70	9.82 0.378
Surface acceleration (eq.) (m/s ²)	3.70	9.78 0.378
Surface acceleration (pole) (m/s ²)		3.71 9.83 0.377
Escape velocity (km/s)	4.3	11.2 0.384
GM (x 10 ⁶ km ³ /s ²)	0.022032	0.39860 0.0553
Bond albedo	0.068	0.294 0.231
Geometric albedo	0.142	0.434 0.327
V-band magnitude V(1,0)-0.613	-3.99	-
Solar irradiance (W/m ²)	9082.7	1361.0 6.674
Black-body temperature (K)	439.6	254.0 1.731
Topographic range (km)	7	20 0.350
Moment of inertia (I/MR ²)	0.35	0.3308 1.058
J2 (x 10 ⁻⁶)	50.3	1082.63 0.055
Number of natural satellites	0	1
Planetary ring system	No	No

Orbital parameters

Mercury	Earth	Ratio
(Mercury/Earth)		
Semimajor axis (10 ⁶ km)	57.909	149.598 0.387
Sidereal orbit period (days)	87.969	365.256 0.241
Tropical orbit period (days)	87.968	365.242 0.241
Perihelion (10 ⁶ km)	46.000	147.095 0.313
Aphelion (10 ⁶ km)	69.818	152.100 0.459
Synodic period (days)	115.88	- -
Mean orbital velocity (km/s)	47.36	29.78 1.590
Max. orbital velocity (km/s)	58.97	30.29 1.947
Min. orbital velocity (km/s)	38.86	29.29 1.327
Orbit inclination (deg)	7.004	0.000 -
Orbit eccentricity	0.2056	0.0167 12.311
Sidereal rotation period (hrs)	1407.6	23.9345 58.785

Length of day (hrs) 4222.6 24.0000 175.942

Obliquity to orbit (deg) 0.034 23.44 0.001

Inclination of equator (deg) 0.034 23.44 0.001

gemiddelde afstand tot de zon: 0,3871 A.E. (57,909 milj. km)

kleinste afstand tot de zon: 0,3075 A.E. (46,001 milj. km)

grootste afstand tot de zon: 0,4667 A.E. (69,817 milj. km)

siderische omlooptijd: 0,2408518 jaar

synodische periode: 115,877 dagen

baansnelheid: 47,872 km/sec

$$u := 10^{-6} \quad n := 10^{-9} \quad c := 2.998 \cdot 10^8 \quad k := 1000$$

$$Fz(M1, M2, r) := \left| \begin{array}{l} Gc \leftarrow 6.67 \cdot 10^{-11} \\ \frac{Gc \cdot M1 \cdot M2}{r^2} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{miljoen} := 10^6$$

$$87.968 \cdot 24 \cdot 3600 = 7.6 \times 10^6 \quad \text{seconden per omwenteling mercurius}$$

$$dt := 3600 \quad k := 1000$$

$$M1 := 1.989 \cdot 10^{30} \quad M2 := 0.33010 \cdot 10^{24}$$

$$km := 1000 \quad Gc := 6.67 \cdot 10^{-11} \quad 88 \cdot 24 \cdot 60 \cdot 60 = 7.603 \times 10^3 \cdot k$$

$\text{pos}(M1, vx1, vy1, x1, y1, M2, vx2, vy2, x2, y2, dt) :=$ $c \leftarrow 2.998 \cdot 10^8$ $r \leftarrow \sqrt{(x1 - x2)^2 + (y1 - y2)^2}$ $F1 \leftarrow Fz(M1, M2, r)$ $a1 \leftarrow \frac{-F1}{M1}$ $a2 \leftarrow \frac{F1}{M2}$ $a1x \leftarrow \frac{a1 \cdot (x1 - x2)}{r}$ $a1y \leftarrow \frac{a1 \cdot (y1 - y2)}{r}$ $a2x \leftarrow \frac{a2 \cdot (x1 - x2)}{r}$ $a2y \leftarrow \frac{a2 \cdot (y1 - y2)}{r}$ $vx1 \leftarrow vx1 + a1x \cdot dt$ $vy1 \leftarrow vy1 + a1y \cdot dt$ $vx2 \leftarrow vx2 + a2x \cdot dt$ $vy2 \leftarrow vy2 + a2y \cdot dt$ $dy1 \leftarrow vy1 \cdot dt$ $dx1 \leftarrow vx1 \cdot dt$ $dx2 \leftarrow vx2 \cdot dt$ $dy2 \leftarrow vy2 \cdot dt$ $x1 \leftarrow x1 + dx1$ $y1 \leftarrow y1 + dy1$ $x2 \leftarrow x2 + dx2$ $y2 \leftarrow y2 + dy2$ $posl_0 \leftarrow x1$ $posl_1 \leftarrow y1$ $posl_2 \leftarrow x2$ $posl_3 \leftarrow y2$ $posl_4 \leftarrow vx1$ $posl_5 \leftarrow vy1$ $posl_6 \leftarrow vx2$ $posl_7 \leftarrow vy2$ $posl$	$xy :=$ $n \leftarrow 0$ $v1 \leftarrow 0$ $v2 \leftarrow 58.97k$ $vx1 \leftarrow 0$ $vy1 \leftarrow 0$ $vx2 \leftarrow 0$ $vy2 \leftarrow v2$ $x1 \leftarrow 46.001k \cdot k \cdot k$ $y1 \leftarrow 0$ $x2 \leftarrow 0$ $y2 \leftarrow 0$ $\text{for } n \in 0, 1..87.968 \cdot 24$ $a \leftarrow pos(M1, vx1, vy1, x1, y1, M2, vx2, vy2, x2, y2, dt)$ $xy_{n,0} \leftarrow a_0$ $xy_{n,1} \leftarrow a_1$ $xy_{n,2} \leftarrow a_2$ $xy_{n,3} \leftarrow a_3$ $xy_{n,4} \leftarrow a_4$ $xy_{n,5} \leftarrow a_5$ $xy_{n,6} \leftarrow a_6$ $xy_{n,7} \leftarrow a_7$ $vx1 \leftarrow a_4$ $vy1 \leftarrow a_5$ $x1 \leftarrow a_0$ $y1 \leftarrow a_1$ $vx2 \leftarrow a_6$ $vy2 \leftarrow a_7$ $x2 \leftarrow a_2$ $y2 \leftarrow a_3$
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xy

$$xy_{0,0} = 4.6 \times 10^{10}$$

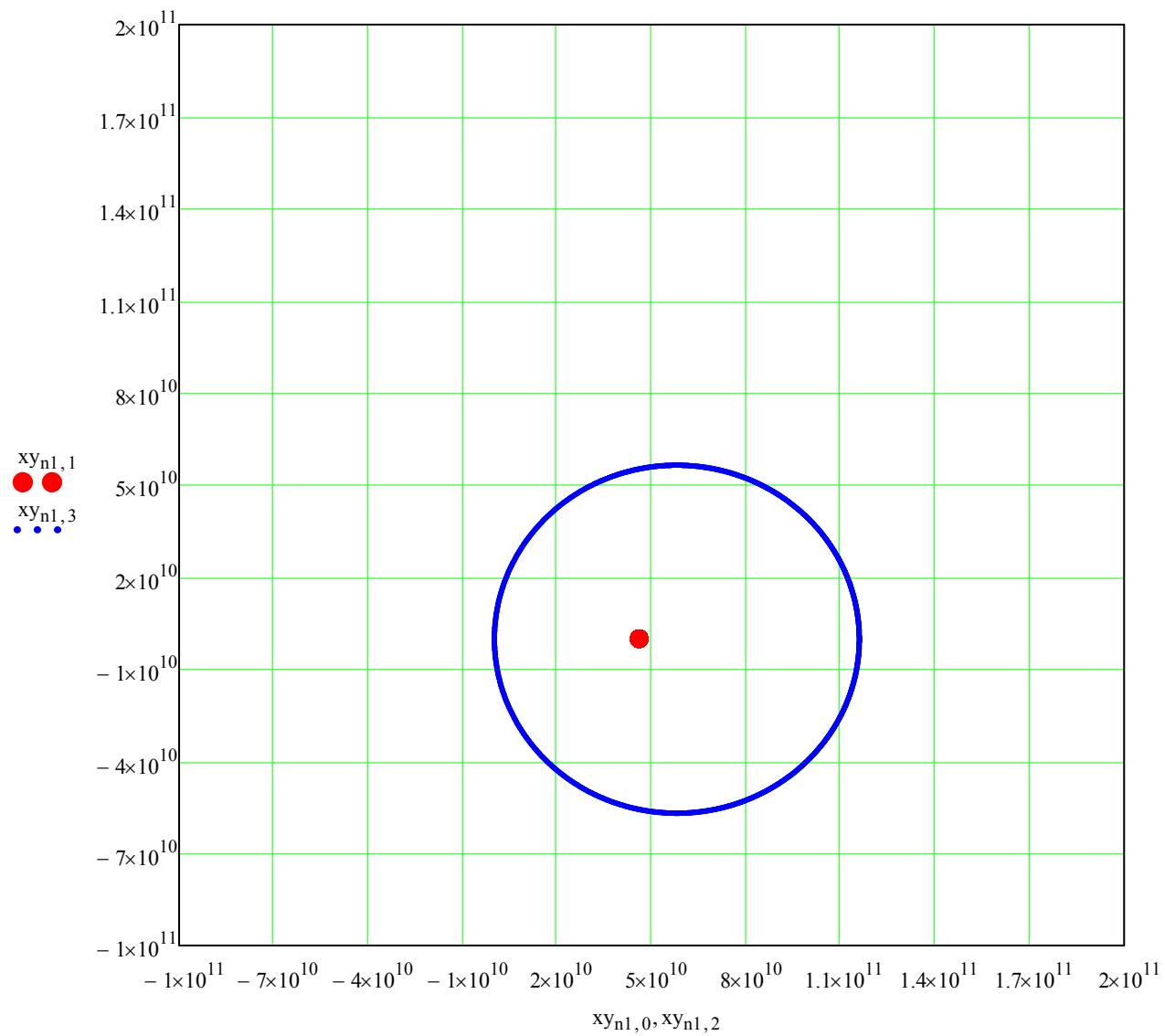
$$n1 := 0, 1..115.88 \cdot 24$$

$$\frac{365}{88} \cdot 100 = 414.773$$

omlopen per eeuw

$$2.0375e+007 - 1322.9 = 2.037 \times 10^7$$

$$k := 1000$$



$$1.4805\text{e+}008 - 1.2694\text{e+}008 = 2.111 \times 10^7$$

$$\frac{574}{60 \cdot 60} = 0.159 \quad \text{graden per eeuw}$$

$$\frac{1.4805\text{e+}008 - 1.2694\text{e+}008}{7\text{e+}010} \cdot 3600 = 1.086$$