

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xziYultN2Cw>

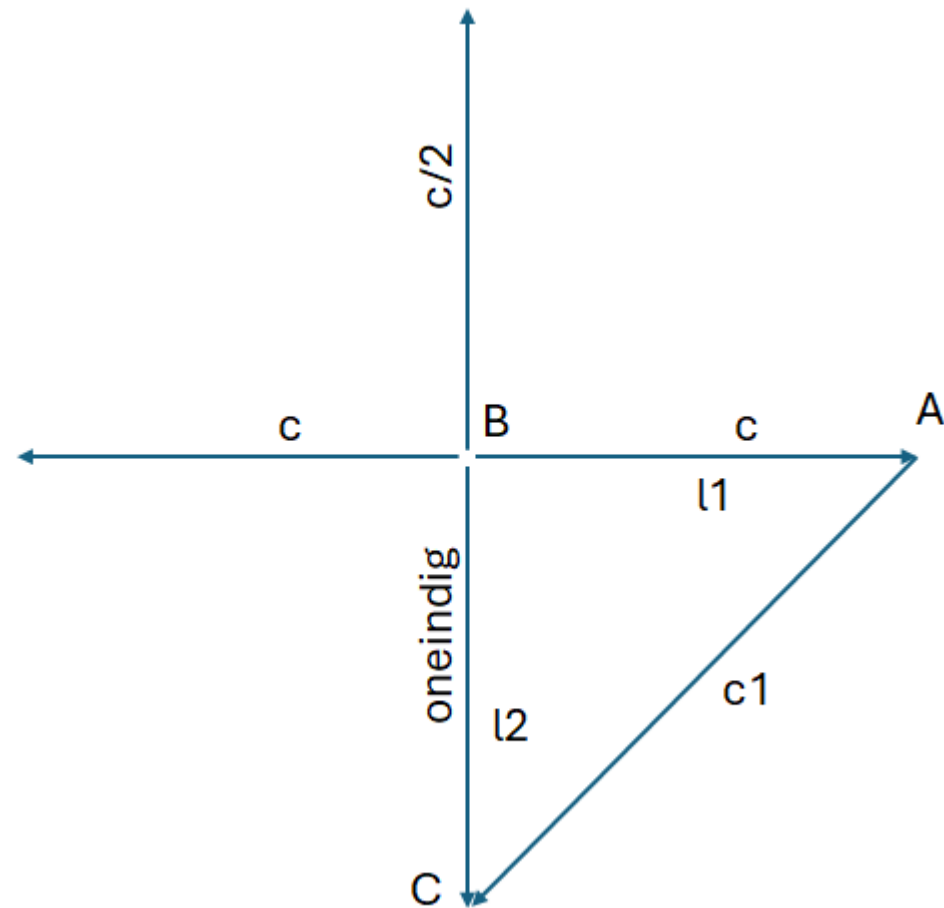
$$\frac{g}{\lambda} := 10^9 \quad F := 2.5g \quad \frac{c}{\lambda} := 3 \cdot 10^8 \quad \kappa := 0$$

$$\frac{cm}{\lambda} := 10^{-2}$$

$$\frac{ps}{\lambda} := 10^{-12} \quad \omega := 2 \cdot \pi \cdot F$$

$$a(x, t, v) := \cos \left[\omega \cdot \left(t - \frac{x}{v} \right) \right]$$

$$x := 0, 0.1 \text{cm} \dots 50 \text{cm} \quad T_{\text{per}} := \frac{1}{F}$$



$$\kappa_x := 0 \quad \kappa_y := 0 \quad \frac{\kappa_y}{\lambda} := 1 - 10^{-9}$$

$$c1(\kappa) := \frac{c}{1 - \kappa} \quad c2(\kappa) := \frac{c}{1 + \kappa}$$

$$\frac{l_x}{\lambda} := 100 \quad l_y := 100$$

$$\text{golflengte}_0 := \frac{c}{F} \quad \text{golflengte}_0 = 12 \cdot \text{cm}$$

$$tx(\kappa_x) := \frac{l_x}{c1(\kappa_x)} \quad ty(\kappa_y) := \frac{l_y}{c1(\kappa_y)}$$

$$\text{deltat} = \frac{l_x}{c1(\kappa_x)} + \frac{l_y}{c1(\kappa_y)} - \frac{\sqrt{l_x^2 + l_y^2}}{c1(\kappa_{\text{dir}})}$$

must be equal to situation with kappa=0

$$\text{deltat} = \frac{l_x}{c} + \frac{l_y}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{l_x^2 + l_y^2}}{c}$$

$$\frac{\frac{l_x}{c}}{1-\kappa_x} + \frac{\frac{l_y}{c}}{1-\kappa_y} - \frac{\frac{\sqrt{l_x^2 + l_y^2}}{c}}{1-\kappa_{dir}} = \frac{l_x}{c} + \frac{l_y}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{l_x^2 + l_y^2}}{c}$$

$$\kappa_{dir} := \frac{l_x - l_y + l_x \cdot \kappa_x + l_y \cdot \kappa_y}{\sqrt{l_x^2 + l_y^2}}$$

$$\kappa_{dir}(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) := \frac{l_x \cdot (1 - \kappa_x) + l_y \cdot (\kappa_y - 1)}{\sqrt{l_x^2 + l_y^2}}$$

$$\frac{c1(\kappa_{dir}(\kappa_x, \kappa_y))}{c} = 3.414$$

$$ttot_ind(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) := \frac{l_x}{c1(\kappa_x)} + \frac{l_y}{c1(\kappa_y)}$$

$$ttotdir(\kappa_x, \kappa_y, \kappa_{dir}) := \frac{\sqrt{l_x^2 + l_y^2}}{c1(\kappa_{dir})}$$

$$\kappa_x := 0 \quad \kappa_y := 0$$

$$ttotdir(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) := \frac{\sqrt{l_x^2 + l_y^2}}{c1(\kappa_{dir}(\kappa_x, \kappa_y))}$$

$$ttot_ind(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) = 6.667 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$\kappa_{dir}(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) = 0 \quad \frac{c1(\kappa_{dir}(\kappa_x, \kappa_y))}{c} = 1$$

$$ttotdir(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) = 4.714 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$ttot_ind(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) - ttotdir(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) = 1.953 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$\kappa_x := 0 \quad \kappa_y := 1 - 10^{-10}$$

$$ttotdir(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) := \frac{\sqrt{l_x^2 + l_y^2}}{c1(\kappa_{dir}(\kappa_x, \kappa_y))}$$

$$ttot_ind(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) = 3.333 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$\kappa_{dir}(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) = 0.707$$

$$ttotdir(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) = 1.381 \times 10^{-7} \quad \frac{c1(\kappa_{dir}(\kappa_x, \kappa_y))}{c} = 3.414$$

$$ttot_ind(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) - ttotdir(\kappa_x, \kappa_y) = 1.953 \times 10^{-7}$$